

Expert Discussion

Israeli Expectations from Trump and the Vision of Israel's Future

December 18, 2024

Tel Aviv

Roundtable Agenda

15:30-16:00	Meeting and Light Refreshments
16:00-16:30	Opening of the Round Table and Presentation of Research Findings by the Dor Moriah Analytical Center
16:30-17:00	Sociology Expert Presentation "Polarization in Israeli Society and its Global Positioning"
17:00-17:30	A Report on the Polarization of Israeli Society and Strategies for Influencing Political Decisions to Foster Consolidation
17:30-18:00	Lobbying and Financial Cooperatives as Tools for Solidarity
18:00-18:15	Round Table Summary
18:00-18:45	Event Closing and Informal Networking

Research Methodology		
In-Depth Interviews with Experts	National Sociological Survey	
November 2024	December 2024	

Sample	1007 Respondents
Охват	все сектора израильского общества
Margin of Error	±3.09% at a 95% Confidence Level



Uncertainty About Opinions on Trump's Plans

30% - Support the 'Two States for Two Peoples' Model29% - Support Annexation of Territories27% - Unable to Define Their Position

Key Expectations of Israelis

54% Believe in Strengthening Israel's Sovereignty 50% Expect Improved Relations with Saudi Arabia 40% Expect the Destruction of Iran's Nuclear Facilities

What model for resolving the Palestinian-Israeli conflict does President D. Trump prefer?



"Israeli Society Faces Strategic Uncertainty Regarding the Intentions of Its Key Ally on the Fundamental Question of the State's Future Structure."

"Trump will have to balance between Israel's interests and the religious ambitions of Muslims..." "...'Brutal' military activity in the Middle East, which disrupts the long-standing balance of power, could negatively impact U.S. interests."

On December 16, 2024, U.S. President-elect Donald Trump stated that under the current conditions, he does not support the annexation of the West Bank. Such steps, he argued, could complicate relations with key allies, including Saudi Arabia and the UAE, affecting regional stability and joint efforts to contain Iran.

The Eastern Vector: Relations with BRICS

Relations with Russia	Relations with China
18% - Expect Improvement21% - Expect Deterioration23% - See Ambiguous Impact	16% - Expect Improvement20% - Expect Deterioration22% - See Ambiguous Impact

Roots of the Conflict: Key Factors

Territorial Disputes - 47% Religious Contradictions - 38% Cultural and Historical Differences - 27% Political Disagreements - 22%





The Religious Paradox

Religious Citizens: 55.5% View It as a Territorial Conflict

Secular Israelis: 55.7% See It as Religious Contradictions



Gender Differences

Women: Focus on the Territorial Aspect (52%)

Men: Greater Emphasis on Religion (42.7%)

The role of the territorial factor as the root cause of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict (age distribution)



Generational Differences

Older Generation (55+): More Optimistic About Trump's

Diplomacy (34.7%)Youth: Tend to Support Annexation of Territories (32.9%)

Recommendations				
Strategic Autonomy	Internal Stability	International Positioning		
Development of Technological Potential	Balancing Between Religious and Secular Populations	The Role of Mediator in the 'Clash of Civilizations'		
Strengthening the Role of a Regional Technology Hub	Fostering Inclusive Dialogue	Maintaining Partnership with the U.S. While Preserving Sovereignty		

6 дихотомий по значимым вопросам жизни израильского общества		
State of Halacha	Secular State	
One State for Two Peoples	Two States for Two Peoples	
Move Toward the Collective West	Move Toward the Global South	
Has a Unique Mission in the World	Has No Unique Global Mission	
Religious Zionism	Secular Zionism	
Chosen People	One of Ancient Peoples	

Recognition of the West-South Conflict

A Total of 54.7% Acknowledge the Existence of the Conflict(Including 16.3% - Definitively)

10.7% Are Confident There Is No Such Conflict(Including 2% - Definitively)

34.6% Were Unable to Answer the Question

Emotional charge of the topic

Jews are God's chosen people VS one of many ancient peoples

Religious Zionism vs Secular Zionism

there is a unique mission in the world vs there is no unique global mission

to focus on the Collective West vs towards the Global South

1 state - 2 peoples vs 2 states - 2 peoples

Halachic state vs Secular state



Instruments of Influence for a (Solidary) Social Group		
Elections	Integration of Group Representatives into Legislative and Executive Authorities	
Lobbying	Influence on Political Decision-Making Between Elections	
Social Mobilization	Organizing Public Pressure and Electoral Processes	

Foundations of a Solidary Group		
Lack of a Political Base	Insufficient Representation in the Knesset and Government Bodies	
Weak Economic Base	Lack of Consolidated Support from Big Business and Absence of Mass Funding for Socio-Political Movements of the Solidary Group	
Presence of a Significant Social Base	Low Electoral Activity, Lack of Effective Lobbying, and Low Level of Social Mobilization	

Thank you for your attention.

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